

**New and updated instructions in this 2023 edition of
North Carolina Pattern Jury Instructions for Motor Vehicle Negligence Cases**

This edition contains a new table of contents for the motor vehicle instructions, a number of replacement instructions for motor vehicle cases, and a new motor vehicle index. To update your printed edition, print and place the instructions listed below in the proper numerical sequence of your previous edition. Old instructions with the same number should be discarded.

Interim Instructions. As the Pattern Jury Instructions Committee considers new or updated instructions, it posts Interim Instructions that are too important to wait until June to distribute as part of the annual hard copy supplements to the School of Government Website at sog.unc.edu/programs/ncpji. You may check the site periodically for these instructions or join the Pattern Jury Interim Instructions Listserv to receive notification when instructions are posted to the website. Visit the following link to join the Listserv: http://lists.unc.edu/read/all_forums/subscribe?name=ncpji.

This supplement contains the following replacements for existing instructions:

- *103.00 Agency—Preface
- 103.10 Agency Issue—Burden of Proof—When Principal is Liable
- 103.25 Agency—Lent Employee Without Vehicle
- 103.40 Ownership of Vehicle as *Prima Facie* Evidence of Agency
- 103.45 Registration as *Prima Facie* Evidence of Ownership and Agency
- 103.61 Agency—Use of Motor Vehicle by Transferee of Agent
- *103.80 Financial Responsibility—Express of Implied Permission/Use of Motor Vehicle

